

Network Working Group
Request for Comments: 2934
Category: Experimental

K. McCloghrie
cisco Systems
D. Farinacci
Procket Networks
D. Thaler
Microsoft
B. Fenner
AT&T Labs
October 2000

Protocol Independent Multicast MIB for IPv4

Status of this Memo

This memo defines an Experimental Protocol for the Internet community. It does not specify an Internet standard of any kind. Discussion and suggestions for improvement are requested. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

Copyright Notice

Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2000). All Rights Reserved.

Abstract

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it describes managed objects used for managing the Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM) protocol for IPv4.

Table of Contents

1 Introduction	2
2 The SNMP Network Management Framework	2
3 Overview	3
4 Definitions	4
5 Security Considerations	22
6 Intellectual Property Notice	23
7 Acknowledgements	23
8 Authors' Addresses	24
9 References	24
10 Full Copyright Statement	27

1. Introduction

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it describes managed objects used for managing the Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM) protocol [16,17,18,19]. This MIB module is applicable to IPv4 multicast routers which implement PIM. This MIB does not support management of PIM for other address families, including IPv6. Such management may be supported by other MIBs.

2. The SNMP Network Management Framework

The SNMP Management Framework presently consists of five major components:

- o An overall architecture, described in RFC 2271 [1].
- o Mechanisms for describing and naming objects and events for the purpose of management. The first version of this Structure of Management Information (SMI) is called SMIV1 and described in STD 16, RFC 1155 [2], STD 16, RFC 1212 [3] and RFC 1215 [4]. The second version, called SMIV2, is described in STD 58, RFC 2578 [5], STD 58, RFC 2579 [6] and STD 58, RFC 2580 [7].
- o Message protocols for transferring management information. The first version of the SNMP message protocol is called SNMPv1 and described in STD 15, RFC 1157 [8]. A second version of the SNMP message protocol, which is not an Internet standards track protocol, is called SNMPv2c and described in RFC 1901 [9] and RFC 1906 [10]. The third version of the message protocol is called SNMPv3 and described in RFC 1906 [10], RFC 2572 [11] and RFC 2574 [12].
- o Protocol operations for accessing management information. The first set of protocol operations and associated PDU formats is described in STD 15, RFC 1157 [8]. A second set of protocol operations and associated PDU formats is described in RFC 1905 [13].
- o A set of fundamental applications described in RFC 2573 [14] and the view-based access control mechanism described in RFC 2575 [15].

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. Objects in the MIB are defined using the mechanisms defined in the SMI.

This memo specifies a MIB module that is compliant to the SMIV2. A MIB conforming to the SMIV1 can be produced through the appropriate translations. The resulting translated MIB must be semantically equivalent, except where objects or events are omitted because no translation is possible (use of Counter64). Some machine readable information in SMIV2 will be converted into textual descriptions in SMIV1 during the translation process. However, this loss of machine readable information is not considered to change the semantics of the MIB.

3. Overview

This MIB module contains one scalar and eight tables. Some of the objects in these tables are deprecated. This MIB contains deprecated objects since they are necessary for managing PIMv1 routers, but PIMv1 itself is obsoleted by PIMv2 [18,19].

The tables contained in this MIB are:

- (1) The PIM Interface Table contains one row for each of the router's PIM interfaces.
- (2) The PIM Neighbor Table contains one row for each of the router's PIM neighbors.
- (3) The PIM IP Multicast Route Table contains one row for each multicast routing entry whose incoming interface is running PIM.
- (4) The PIM Next Hop Table which contains one row for each outgoing interface list entry in the multicast routing table whose interface is running PIM, and whose state is pruned.
- (5) The (deprecated) PIM RP Table contains the PIM (version 1) information for IP multicast groups which is common to all RPs of a group.
- (6) The PIM RP-Set Table contains the PIM (version 2) information for sets of candidate Rendezvous Points (RPs) for IP multicast group addresses with particular address prefixes.
- (7) The PIM Candidate-RP Table contains the IP multicast groups for which the local router is to advertise itself as a Candidate-RP. If this table is empty, then the local router advertises itself as a Candidate-RP for all groups.
- (8) The PIM Component Table contains one row for each of the PIM domains to which the router is connected.

4. Definitions

PIM-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

IMPORTS

```

MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, experimental,
NOTIFICATION-TYPE,
Integer32, IpAddress, TimeTicks FROM SNMPv2-SMI
RowStatus, TruthValue FROM SNMPv2-TC
MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP,
NOTIFICATION-GROUP FROM SNMPv2-CONF
ipMRouteGroup, ipMRouteSource,
ipMRouteSourceMask, ipMRouteNextHopGroup,
ipMRouteNextHopSource, ipMRouteNextHopSourceMask,
ipMRouteNextHopIfIndex,
ipMRouteNextHopAddress FROM IPROUTE-STD-MIB
InterfaceIndex FROM IF-MIB;

```

pimMIB MODULE-IDENTITY

```

LAST-UPDATED "200009280000Z" -- September 28, 2000
ORGANIZATION "IETF IDMR Working Group."
CONTACT-INFO
    " Dave Thaler
      Microsoft Corporation
      One Microsoft Way
      Redmond, WA 98052-6399
      US

      Phone: +1 425 703 8835
      EMail: dthaler@microsoft.com"

```

DESCRIPTION

"The MIB module for management of PIM routers."

REVISION "200009280000Z" -- September 28, 2000

DESCRIPTION

"Initial version, published as RFC 2934."

::= { experimental 61 }

pimMIBObjects OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { pimMIB 1 }

pimTraps OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { pimMIBObjects 0 }

pim OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { pimMIBObjects 1 }

pimJoinPruneInterval OBJECT-TYPE

```

SYNTAX Integer32
UNITS "seconds"
MAX-ACCESS read-write
STATUS current

```

DESCRIPTION

"The default interval at which periodic PIM-SM Join/Prune messages are to be sent."

```
::= { pim 1 }
```

```
-- The PIM Interface Table
```

```
pimInterfaceTable OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF PimInterfaceEntry
```

```
MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
```

```
STATUS current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

"The (conceptual) table listing the router's PIM interfaces. IGMP and PIM are enabled on all interfaces listed in this table."

```
::= { pim 2 }
```

```
pimInterfaceEntry OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX PimInterfaceEntry
```

```
MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
```

```
STATUS current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

"An entry (conceptual row) in the pimInterfaceTable."

```
INDEX { pimInterfaceIfIndex }
```

```
::= { pimInterfaceTable 1 }
```

```
PimInterfaceEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
```

```
  pimInterfaceIfIndex      InterfaceIndex,
```

```
  pimInterfaceAddress      IPAddress,
```

```
  pimInterfaceNetMask      IPAddress,
```

```
  pimInterfaceMode         INTEGER,
```

```
  pimInterfaceDR           IPAddress,
```

```
  pimInterfaceHelloInterval Integer32,
```

```
  pimInterfaceStatus       RowStatus,
```

```
  pimInterfaceJoinPruneInterval Integer32,
```

```
  pimInterfaceCBSRPreference Integer32
```

```
}
```

```
pimInterfaceIfIndex OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX InterfaceIndex
```

```
MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
```

```
STATUS current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

"The ifIndex value of this PIM interface."

```
::= { pimInterfaceEntry 1 }
```

```
pimInterfaceAddress OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX IPAddress
```

MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The IP address of the PIM interface."

::= { pimInterfaceEntry 2 }

pimInterfaceNetMask OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IpAddress
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The network mask for the IP address of the PIM interface."

::= { pimInterfaceEntry 3 }

pimInterfaceMode OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX INTEGER { dense(1), sparse(2), sparseDense(3) }
MAX-ACCESS read-create
STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The configured mode of this PIM interface. A value of sparseDense is only valid for PIMv1."

DEFVAL { dense }

::= { pimInterfaceEntry 4 }

pimInterfaceDR OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IpAddress
MAX-ACCESS read-only
STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The Designated Router on this PIM interface. For point-to-point interfaces, this object has the value 0.0.0.0."

::= { pimInterfaceEntry 5 }

pimInterfaceHelloInterval OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Integer32
UNITS "seconds"
MAX-ACCESS read-create
STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The frequency at which PIM Hello messages are transmitted on this interface."

DEFVAL { 30 }

::= { pimInterfaceEntry 6 }

pimInterfaceStatus OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX RowStatus
MAX-ACCESS read-create

```

STATUS      current
DESCRIPTION
    "The status of this entry.  Creating the entry enables PIM
    on the interface; destroying the entry disables PIM on the
    interface."
 ::= { pimInterfaceEntry 7 }

```

```

pimInterfaceJoinPruneInterval OBJECT-TYPE
SYNTAX      Integer32
UNITS       "seconds"
MAX-ACCESS  read-create
STATUS      current
DESCRIPTION
    "The frequency at which PIM Join/Prune messages are
    transmitted on this PIM interface.  The default value of
    this object is the pimJoinPruneInterval."
 ::= { pimInterfaceEntry 8 }

```

```

pimInterfaceCBSRPreference OBJECT-TYPE
SYNTAX      Integer32 (-1..255)
MAX-ACCESS  read-create
STATUS      current
DESCRIPTION
    "The preference value for the local interface as a candidate
    bootstrap router.  The value of -1 is used to indicate that
    the local interface is not a candidate BSR interface."
DEFVAL      { 0 }
 ::= { pimInterfaceEntry 9 }

```

-- The PIM Neighbor Table

```

pimNeighborTable OBJECT-TYPE
SYNTAX      SEQUENCE OF PimNeighborEntry
MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
STATUS      current
DESCRIPTION
    "The (conceptual) table listing the router's PIM neighbors."
 ::= { pim 3 }

```

```

pimNeighborEntry OBJECT-TYPE
SYNTAX      PimNeighborEntry
MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
STATUS      current
DESCRIPTION
    "An entry (conceptual row) in the pimNeighborTable."
INDEX      { pimNeighborAddress }
 ::= { pimNeighborTable 1 }

```

```

PimNeighborEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    pimNeighborAddress      IpAddress,
    pimNeighborIfIndex      InterfaceIndex,
    pimNeighborUpTime       TimeTicks,
    pimNeighborExpiryTime   TimeTicks,
    pimNeighborMode         INTEGER
}

pimNeighborAddress OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The IP address of the PIM neighbor for which this entry
        contains information."
    ::= { pimNeighborEntry 1 }

pimNeighborIfIndex OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      InterfaceIndex
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The value of ifIndex for the interface used to reach this
        PIM neighbor."
    ::= { pimNeighborEntry 2 }

pimNeighborUpTime OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      TimeTicks
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The time since this PIM neighbor (last) became a neighbor
        of the local router."
    ::= { pimNeighborEntry 3 }

pimNeighborExpiryTime OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      TimeTicks
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The minimum time remaining before this PIM neighbor will be
        aged out."
    ::= { pimNeighborEntry 4 }

pimNeighborMode OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      INTEGER { dense(1), sparse(2) }
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      deprecated

```


DESCRIPTION

"The active PIM mode of this neighbor. This object is deprecated for PIMv2 routers since all neighbors on the interface must be either dense or sparse as determined by the protocol running on the interface."

::= { pimNeighborEntry 5 }

--
 -- The PIM IP Multicast Route Table
 --

pimIpMRouteTable OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF PimIpMRouteEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The (conceptual) table listing PIM-specific information on a subset of the rows of the ipMRouteTable defined in the IP Multicast MIB."

::= { pim 4 }

pimIpMRouteEntry OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX PimIpMRouteEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"An entry (conceptual row) in the pimIpMRouteTable. There is one entry per entry in the ipMRouteTable whose incoming interface is running PIM."

INDEX { ipMRouteGroup, ipMRouteSource, ipMRouteSourceMask }

::= { pimIpMRouteTable 1 }

PimIpMRouteEntry ::= SEQUENCE {

pimIpMRouteUpstreamAssertTimer TimeTicks,
 pimIpMRouteAssertMetric Integer32,
 pimIpMRouteAssertMetricPref Integer32,
 pimIpMRouteAssertRPTBit TruthValue,
 pimIpMRouteFlags BITS

}

pimIpMRouteUpstreamAssertTimer OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TimeTicks

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The time remaining before the router changes its upstream neighbor back to its RPF neighbor. This timer is called the Assert timer in the PIM Sparse and Dense mode specification."

A value of 0 indicates that no Assert has changed the upstream neighbor away from the RPF neighbor."

```
::= { pimIpMRouteEntry 1 }
```

```
pimIpMRouteAssertMetric OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX Integer32
```

```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

```
STATUS current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

"The metric advertised by the assert winner on the upstream interface, or 0 if no such assert is in received."

```
::= { pimIpMRouteEntry 2 }
```

```
pimIpMRouteAssertMetricPref OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX Integer32
```

```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

```
STATUS current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

"The preference advertised by the assert winner on the upstream interface, or 0 if no such assert is in effect."

```
::= { pimIpMRouteEntry 3 }
```

```
pimIpMRouteAssertRPTBit OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX TruthValue
```

```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

```
STATUS current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

"The value of the RPT-bit advertised by the assert winner on the upstream interface, or false if no such assert is in effect."

```
::= { pimIpMRouteEntry 4 }
```

```
pimIpMRouteFlags OBJECT-TYPE
```

```
SYNTAX BITS {
    rpt(0),
    spt(1)
}
```

```
MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

```
STATUS current
```

```
DESCRIPTION
```

"This object describes PIM-specific flags related to a multicast state entry. See the PIM Sparse Mode specification for the meaning of the RPT and SPT bits."

```
::= { pimIpMRouteEntry 5 }
```

```
--
-- The PIM Next Hop Table
--
```

```
pimIpMRouteNextHopTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      SEQUENCE OF PimIpMRouteNextHopEntry
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The (conceptual) table listing PIM-specific information on
        a subset of the rows of the ipMRouteNextHopTable defined in
        the IP Multicast MIB."
    ::= { pim 7 }
```

```
pimIpMRouteNextHopEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      PimIpMRouteNextHopEntry
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "An entry (conceptual row) in the pimIpMRouteNextHopTable.
        There is one entry per entry in the ipMRouteNextHopTable
        whose interface is running PIM and whose
        ipMRouteNextHopState is pruned(1)."
```

```
INDEX          { ipMRouteNextHopGroup, ipMRouteNextHopSource,
                ipMRouteNextHopSourceMask, ipMRouteNextHopIfIndex,
                ipMRouteNextHopAddress }
```

```
::= { pimIpMRouteNextHopTable 1 }
```

```
PimIpMRouteNextHopEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    pimIpMRouteNextHopPruneReason      INTEGER
}
```

```
pimIpMRouteNextHopPruneReason OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      INTEGER {
        other (1),
        prune (2),
        assert (3)
    }
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "This object indicates why the downstream interface was
        pruned, whether in response to a PIM prune message or due to
        PIM Assert processing."
    ::= { pimIpMRouteNextHopEntry 2 }
```

-- The PIM RP Table

```
pimRPTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      SEQUENCE OF PimRPEntry
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      deprecated
```

DESCRIPTION

"The (conceptual) table listing PIM version 1 information for the Rendezvous Points (RPs) for IP multicast groups. This table is deprecated since its function is replaced by the pimRPSetTable for PIM version 2."

```
::= { pim 5 }
```

pimRPEntry OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX PimRPEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS deprecated

DESCRIPTION

"An entry (conceptual row) in the pimRPTable. There is one entry per RP address for each IP multicast group."

INDEX { pimRPGroupAddress, pimRPAddress }

```
::= { pimRPTable 1 }
```

PimRPEntry ::= SEQUENCE {

pimRPGroupAddress IpAddress,

pimRPAddress IpAddress,

pimRPState INTEGER,

pimRPStateTimer TimeTicks,

pimRPLastChange TimeTicks,

pimRPRowStatus RowStatus

```
}
```

pimRPGroupAddress OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IpAddress

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS deprecated

DESCRIPTION

"The IP multicast group address for which this entry contains information about an RP."

```
::= { pimRPEntry 1 }
```

pimRPAddress OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IpAddress

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS deprecated

DESCRIPTION

"The unicast address of the RP."

```
::= { pimRPEntry 2 }
```

pimRPState OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX INTEGER { up(1), down(2) }

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS deprecated

DESCRIPTION

```

        "The state of the RP."
 ::= { pimRPEnt 3 }

pimRPStateTimer OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      TimeTicks
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
        "The minimum time remaining before the next state change.
        When pimRPState is up, this is the minimum time which must
        expire until it can be declared down.  When pimRPState is
        down, this is the time until it will be declared up (in
        order to retry)."
```

```

 ::= { pimRPEnt 4 }

pimRPLastChange OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      TimeTicks
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
        "The value of sysUpTime at the time when the corresponding
        instance of pimRPState last changed its value."
```

```

 ::= { pimRPEnt 5 }

pimRPRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      RowStatus
    MAX-ACCESS  read-create
    STATUS      deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
        "The status of this row, by which new entries may be
        created, or old entries deleted from this table."
```

```

 ::= { pimRPEnt 6 }

-- The PIM RP-Set Table

pimRPSetTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      SEQUENCE OF PimRPSetEntry
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The (conceptual) table listing PIM information for
        candidate Rendezvous Points (RPs) for IP multicast groups.
        When the local router is the BSR, this information is
        obtained from received Candidate-RP-Advertisements.  When
        the local router is not the BSR, this information is
        obtained from received RP-Set messages."
```

```

 ::= { pim 6 }

```

```

pimRPSetEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      PimRPSetEntry
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "An entry (conceptual row) in the pimRPSetTable."
    INDEX       { pimRPSetComponent, pimRPSetGroupAddress,
                 pimRPSetGroupMask, pimRPSetAddress }
    ::= { pimRPSetTable 1 }

PimRPSetEntry ::= SEQUENCE {

    pimRPSetGroupAddress      IpAddress,
    pimRPSetGroupMask         IpAddress,
    pimRPSetAddress           IpAddress,
    pimRPSetHoldTime          Integer32,
    pimRPSetExpiryTime        TimeTicks,
    pimRPSetComponent         Integer32
}

pimRPSetGroupAddress OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The IP multicast group address which, when combined with
        pimRPSetGroupMask, gives the group prefix for which this
        entry contains information about the Candidate-RP."
    ::= { pimRPSetEntry 1 }

pimRPSetGroupMask OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The multicast group address mask which, when combined with
        pimRPSetGroupAddress, gives the group prefix for which this
        entry contains information about the Candidate-RP."
    ::= { pimRPSetEntry 2 }

pimRPSetAddress OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The IP address of the Candidate-RP."
    ::= { pimRPSetEntry 3 }

```

```
pimRPSetHoldTime OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      Integer32 (0..255)
    UNITS       "seconds"
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The holdtime of a Candidate-RP.  If the local router is not
         the BSR, this value is 0."
    ::= { pimRPSetEntry 4 }
```

```
pimRPSetExpiryTime OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      TimeTicks
    MAX-ACCESS  read-only
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The minimum time remaining before the Candidate-RP will be
         declared down.  If the local router is not the BSR, this
         value is 0."
    ::= { pimRPSetEntry 5 }
```

```
pimRPSetComponent OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      Integer32 (1..255)
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        " A number uniquely identifying the component.  Each
         protocol instance connected to a separate domain should have
         a different index value."
    ::= { pimRPSetEntry 6 }
```

```
--
-- Note: { pim 8 } through { pim 10 } were used in older versions
-- of this MIB.  Since some earlier versions of this MIB have been
-- widely-deployed, these values must not be used in the future,
-- as long the MIB is rooted under { experimental 61 }.
--
```

```
-- The PIM Candidate-RP Table
```

```
pimCandidateRPTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      SEQUENCE OF PimCandidateRPEntry
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The (conceptual) table listing the IP multicast groups for
         which the local router is to advertise itself as a
         Candidate-RP when the value of pimComponentCRPHoldTime is
         non-zero.  If this table is empty, then the local router
```

will advertise itself as a Candidate-RP for all groups
(providing the value of pimComponentCRPHoldTime is non-
zero)."

::= { pim 11 }

pimCandidateRPEntry OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX PimCandidateRPEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"An entry (conceptual row) in the pimCandidateRPTable."

INDEX { pimCandidateRPGroupAddress,
pimCandidateRPGroupMask }

::= { pimCandidateRPTable 1 }

PimCandidateRPEntry ::= SEQUENCE {

pimCandidateRPGroupAddress IpAddress,

pimCandidateRPGroupMask IpAddress,

pimCandidateRPAddress IpAddress,

pimCandidateRPRowStatus RowStatus

}

pimCandidateRPGroupAddress OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IpAddress

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The IP multicast group address which, when combined with
pimCandidateRPGroupMask, identifies a group prefix for which
the local router will advertise itself as a Candidate-RP."

::= { pimCandidateRPEntry 1 }

pimCandidateRPGroupMask OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IpAddress

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The multicast group address mask which, when combined with
pimCandidateRPGroupMask, identifies a group prefix for which
the local router will advertise itself as a Candidate-RP."

::= { pimCandidateRPEntry 2 }

pimCandidateRPAddress OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IpAddress

MAX-ACCESS read-create

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The (unicast) address of the interface which will be


```

        advertised as a Candidate-RP."
 ::= { pimCandidateRPEntry 3 }

pimCandidateRPEntryRowStatus OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      RowStatus
    MAX-ACCESS  read-create
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The status of this row, by which new entries may be
        created, or old entries deleted from this table."
 ::= { pimCandidateRPEntry 4 }

-- The PIM Component Table

pimComponentTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      SEQUENCE OF PimComponentEntry
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "The (conceptual) table containing objects specific to a PIM
        domain. One row exists for each domain to which the router
        is connected. A PIM-SM domain is defined as an area of the
        network over which Bootstrap messages are forwarded.
        Typically, a PIM-SM router will be a member of exactly one
        domain. This table also supports, however, routers which
        may form a border between two PIM-SM domains and do not
        forward Bootstrap messages between them."
 ::= { pim 12 }

pimComponentEntry OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      PimComponentEntry
    MAX-ACCESS  not-accessible
    STATUS      current
    DESCRIPTION
        "An entry (conceptual row) in the pimComponentTable."
    INDEX       { pimComponentIndex }
 ::= { pimComponentTable 1 }

PimComponentEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
    pimComponentIndex      Integer32,
    pimComponentBSRAddress IpAddress,
    pimComponentBSRExpiryTime TimeTicks,
    pimComponentCRPHoldTime Integer32,
    pimComponentStatus     RowStatus
}

pimComponentIndex OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX      Integer32 (1..255)

```

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"A number uniquely identifying the component. Each protocol instance connected to a separate domain should have a different index value. Routers that only support membership in a single PIM-SM domain should use a pimComponentIndex value of 1."

::= { pimComponentEntry 1 }

pimComponentBSRAddress OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX IpAddress

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The IP address of the bootstrap router (BSR) for the local PIM region."

::= { pimComponentEntry 2 }

pimComponentBSRExpiryTime OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TimeTicks

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The minimum time remaining before the bootstrap router in the local domain will be declared down. For candidate BSRs, this is the time until the component sends an RP-Set message. For other routers, this is the time until it may accept an RP-Set message from a lower candidate BSR."

::= { pimComponentEntry 3 }

pimComponentCRPHoldTime OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Integer32 (0..255)

UNITS "seconds"

MAX-ACCESS read-create

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The holdtime of the component when it is a candidate RP in the local domain. The value of 0 is used to indicate that the local system is not a Candidate-RP."

DEFVAL { 0 }

::= { pimComponentEntry 4 }

pimComponentStatus OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX RowStatus

MAX-ACCESS read-create

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

```
        "The status of this entry.  Creating the entry creates
        another protocol instance; destroying the entry disables a
        protocol instance."
 ::= { pimComponentEntry 5 }

-- PIM Traps

pimNeighborLoss NOTIFICATION-TYPE
  OBJECTS {
    pimNeighborIfIndex
  }
  STATUS          current
  DESCRIPTION
    "A pimNeighborLoss trap signifies the loss of an adjacency
    with a neighbor.  This trap should be generated when the
    neighbor timer expires, and the router has no other
    neighbors on the same interface with a lower IP address than
    itself."
 ::= { pimTraps 1 }

-- conformance information

pimMIBConformance OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { pimMIB 2 }
pimMIBCompliances OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { pimMIBConformance 1 }
pimMIBGroups      OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { pimMIBConformance 2 }

-- compliance statements

pimV1MIBCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
  STATUS deprecated
  DESCRIPTION
    "The compliance statement for routers running PIMv1 and
    implementing the PIM MIB."
  MODULE -- this module
    MANDATORY-GROUPS { pimV1MIBGroup }

 ::= { pimMIBCompliances 1 }

pimSparseV2MIBCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE
  STATUS current
  DESCRIPTION
    "The compliance statement for routers running PIM Sparse
    Mode and implementing the PIM MIB."
  MODULE -- this module
    MANDATORY-GROUPS { pimV2MIBGroup }

  GROUP          pimV2CandidateRPMIBGroup
```

DESCRIPTION

"This group is mandatory if the router is capable of being a Candidate RP."

OBJECT pimInterfaceStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

::= { pimMIBCompliances 2 }

pimDenseV2MIBCompliance MODULE-COMPLIANCE

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The compliance statement for routers running PIM Dense Mode and implementing the PIM MIB."

MODULE -- this module

MANDATORY-GROUPS { pimDenseV2MIBGroup }

OBJECT pimInterfaceStatus

MIN-ACCESS read-only

DESCRIPTION

"Write access is not required."

::= { pimMIBCompliances 3 }

-- units of conformance

pimNotificationGroup NOTIFICATION-GROUP

NOTIFICATIONS { pimNeighborLoss }

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"A collection of notifications for signaling important PIM events."

::= { pimMIBGroups 1 }

pimV2MIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP

OBJECTS { pimJoinPruneInterval, pimNeighborIfIndex,
pimNeighborUpTime, pimNeighborExpiryTime,
pimInterfaceAddress, pimInterfaceNetMask,
pimInterfaceDR, pimInterfaceHelloInterval,
pimInterfaceStatus, pimInterfaceJoinPruneInterval,
pimInterfaceCBSRPreference, pimInterfaceMode,
pimRPSetHoldTime, pimRPSetExpiryTime,
pimComponentBSRAddress, pimComponentBSRExpiryTime,
pimComponentCRPHoldTime, pimComponentStatus,
pimIpMRouteFlags, pimIpMRouteUpstreamAssertTimer

```

    }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of objects to support management of PIM Sparse
        Mode (version 2) routers."
    ::= { pimMIBGroups 2 }

pimDenseV2MIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { pimNeighborIfIndex,
              pimNeighborUpTime, pimNeighborExpiryTime,
              pimInterfaceAddress, pimInterfaceNetMask,
              pimInterfaceDR, pimInterfaceHelloInterval,
              pimInterfaceStatus, pimInterfaceMode
            }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of objects to support management of PIM Dense
        Mode (version 2) routers."
    ::= { pimMIBGroups 5 }

pimV2CandidaterPMIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { pimCandidaterPAddress,
              pimCandidaterPRowStatus
            }
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of objects to support configuration of which
        groups a router is to advertise itself as a Candidate-RP."
    ::= { pimMIBGroups 3 }

pimV1MIBGroup OBJECT-GROUP
    OBJECTS { pimJoinPruneInterval, pimNeighborIfIndex,
              pimNeighborUpTime, pimNeighborExpiryTime,
              pimNeighborMode,
              pimInterfaceAddress, pimInterfaceNetMask,
              pimInterfaceJoinPruneInterval, pimInterfaceStatus,
              pimInterfaceMode, pimInterfaceDR,
              pimInterfaceHelloInterval,
              pimRPState, pimRPStateTimer,
              pimRPLastChange, pimRPRowStatus
            }
    STATUS deprecated
    DESCRIPTION
        "A collection of objects to support management of PIM
        (version 1) routers."
    ::= { pimMIBGroups 4 }

pimNextHopGroup OBJECT-GROUP

```

```
OBJECTS { pimIpMRouteNextHopPruneReason }
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION
    "A collection of optional objects to provide per-next hop
    information for diagnostic purposes. Supporting this group
    may add a large number of instances to a tree walk, but the
    information in this group can be extremely useful in
    tracking down multicast connectivity problems."
 ::= { pimMIBGroups 6 }

pimAssertGroup OBJECT-GROUP
OBJECTS { pimIpMRouteAssertMetric, pimIpMRouteAssertMetricPref,
          pimIpMRouteAssertRPTBit }
STATUS current
DESCRIPTION
    "A collection of optional objects to provide extra
    information about the assert election process. There is no
    protocol reason to keep such information, but some
    implementations may already keep this information and make
    it available. These objects can also be very useful in
    debugging connectivity or duplicate packet problems,
    especially if the assert winner does not support the PIM and
    IP Multicast MIBs."
 ::= { pimMIBGroups 7 }

END
```

5. Security Considerations

This MIB contains readable objects whose values provide information related to multicast routing, including information on the network topology. There are also a number of objects that have a MAX-ACCESS clause of read-write and/or read-create, which allow an administrator to configure PIM in the router.

While unauthorized access to the readable objects is relatively innocuous, unauthorized access to the write-able objects could cause a denial of service. Hence, the support for SET operations in a non-secure environment without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations.

SNMPv1 by itself is such an insecure environment. Even if the network itself is secure (for example by using IPSec), even then, there is no control as to who on the secure network is allowed to access and SET (change/create/delete) the objects in this MIB.

It is recommended that the implementers consider the security features as provided by the SNMPv3 framework. Specifically, the use of the User-based Security Model RFC 2274 [12] and the View-based Access Control Model RFC 2275 [15] is recommended.

It is then a customer/user responsibility to ensure that the SNMP entity giving access to this MIB, is properly configured to give access to those objects only to those principals (users) that have legitimate rights to access them.

6. Intellectual Property Notice

The IETF takes no position regarding the validity or scope of any intellectual property or other rights that might be claimed to pertain to the implementation or use of the technology described in this document or the extent to which any license under such rights might or might not be available; neither does it represent that it has made any effort to identify any such rights. Information on the IETF's procedures with respect to rights in standards-track and standards-related documentation can be found in BCP-11. Copies of claims of rights made available for publication and any assurances of licenses to be made available, or the result of an attempt made to obtain a general license or permission for the use of such proprietary rights by implementers or users of this specification can be obtained from the IETF Secretariat.

The IETF invites any interested party to bring to its attention any copyrights, patents or patent applications, or other proprietary rights which may cover technology that may be required to practice this standard. Please address the information to the IETF Executive Director.

7. Acknowledgements

This MIB module has been updated based on feedback from the IETF's Inter-Domain Multicast Routing (IDMR) Working Group.

8. Authors' Addresses

Keith McCloghrie
cisco Systems, Inc.
170 West Tasman Drive
San Jose, CA 95134-1706

Phone: +1 408 526 5260
EMail: kzm@cisco.com

Dino Farinacci
Procket Networks
3850 North First Street
San Jose, CA 95134

Phone: +1 408-954-7909
Email: dino@procket.com

Dave Thaler
Microsoft Corporation
One Microsoft Way
Redmond, WA 98052-6399

Phone: +1 425 703 8835
EMail: dthaler@microsoft.com

Bill Fenner
AT&T Labs - Research
75 Willow Rd.
Menlo Park, CA 94025

Phone: +1 650 330 7893
EMail: fenner@research.att.com

9. References

- [1] Wijnen, B., Harrington, D. and R. Presuhn, "An Architecture for Describing SNMP Management Frameworks", RFC 2571, April 1999.
- [2] Rose, M. and K. McCloghrie, "Structure and Identification of Management Information for TCP/IP-based Internets", STD 16, RFC 1155, May 1990.
- [3] Rose, M. and K. McCloghrie, "Concise MIB Definitions", STD 16, RFC 1212, March 1991.

- [4] Rose, M., "A Convention for Defining Traps for use with the SNMP", RFC 1215, March 1991.
- [5] McCloghrie, K., Perkins, D., Schoenwaelder, J., Case, J., Rose, M. and S. Waldbusser, "Structure of Management Information Version 2 (SMIV2)", STD 58, RFC 2578, April 1999.
- [6] McCloghrie, K., Perkins, D., Schoenwaelder, J., Case, J., Rose, M. and S. Waldbusser, "Textual Conventions for SMIV2", STD 58, RFC 2579, April 1999.
- [7] McCloghrie, K., Perkins, D., Schoenwaelder, J., Case, J., Rose, M. and S. Waldbusser, "Conformance Statements for SMIV2", STD 58, RFC 2580, April 1999.
- [8] Case, J., Fedor, M., Schoffstall, M. and J. Davin, "Simple Network Management Protocol", STD 15, RFC 1157, May 1990.
- [9] Case, J., McCloghrie, K., Rose, M. and S. Waldbusser, "Introduction to Community-based SNMPv2", RFC 1901, January 1996.
- [10] Case, J., McCloghrie, K., Rose, M. and S. Waldbusser, "Transport Mappings for Version 2 of the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMPv2)", RFC 1906, January 1996.
- [11] Case, J., Harrington D., Presuhn R. and B. Wijnen, "Message Processing and Dispatching for the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)", RFC 2572, April 1999.
- [12] Blumenthal, U. and B. Wijnen, "User-based Security Model (USM) for version 3 of the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMPv3)", RFC 2574, April 1999.
- [13] Case, J., McCloghrie, K., Rose, M. and S. Waldbusser, "Protocol Operations for Version 2 of the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMPv2)", RFC 1905, January 1996.
- [14] Levi, D., Meyer, P. and B. Stewart, "SNMPv3 Applications", RFC 2573, April 1999.
- [15] Wijnen, B., Presuhn, R. and K. McCloghrie, "View-based Access Control Model (VACM) for the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)", RFC 2575, April 1999.
- [16] Deering, S., Estrin, D., Farinacci, D., Jacobson, V., Liu, G. and L. Wei, "Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM): Motivation and Architecture", Work in Progress.

- [17] Deering, S., Estrin, D., Farinacci, D., Jacobson, V., Liu, G. and L. Wei, "Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM): Protocol Specification", Work in Progress.
- [18] Estrin, D., Farinacci, D., Helmy, A., Thaler, D., Deering, S., Handley, M., Jacobson, V., Liu, C., Sharma, P. and L. Wei, "Protocol Independent Multicast - Sparse Mode (PIM-SM): Protocol Specification", RFC 2362, June 1998.
- [19] Deering, S., Estrin, D., Farinacci, D., Jacobson, V., Helmy, A. and L. Wei, "Protocol Independent Multicast Version 2, Dense Mode Specification", Work in Progress.
- [20] McCloghrie, K., Farinacci, D. and D. Thaler, "IPv4 Multicast Routing MIB", RFC 2932, October 2000.

10. Full Copyright Statement

Copyright (C) The Internet Society (2000). All Rights Reserved.

This document and translations of it may be copied and furnished to others, and derivative works that comment on or otherwise explain it or assist in its implementation may be prepared, copied, published and distributed, in whole or in part, without restriction of any kind, provided that the above copyright notice and this paragraph are included on all such copies and derivative works. However, this document itself may not be modified in any way, such as by removing the copyright notice or references to the Internet Society or other Internet organizations, except as needed for the purpose of developing Internet standards in which case the procedures for copyrights defined in the Internet Standards process must be followed, or as required to translate it into languages other than English.

The limited permissions granted above are perpetual and will not be revoked by the Internet Society or its successors or assigns.

This document and the information contained herein is provided on an "AS IS" basis and THE INTERNET SOCIETY AND THE INTERNET ENGINEERING TASK FORCE DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY WARRANTY THAT THE USE OF THE INFORMATION HEREIN WILL NOT INFRINGE ANY RIGHTS OR ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Acknowledgement

Funding for the RFC Editor function is currently provided by the Internet Society.

